

**Кобеляцький О. Ю., к. е. н. Ставицька А. В.**

*Дніпровський національний університет імені Олеся Гончара (Україна)*

## **UKRAINE'S MIGRATION POLICY IN THE CONTEXT OF THE GLOBALIZATION OF MIGRATION PROCESSES**

In the context of global intensification of migration processes and active participation of the population of Ukraine in such processes, the need for effective state regulation in this area is increasing, which is a prerequisite for using the positive potential of migration, minimizing its negative consequences, ensuring the rights and freedoms of migrants. Improving migration policy is an important national policy priority within the internal and external vectors of the Ukrainian economy [2].

An important prerequisite for effective implementation of migration policy is the assessment of migration processes in the country, the intensity of which in Ukraine is shown by the number of persons who have left and arrived, which determine the statistics of emigration and immigration. The strategic goals and political objectives of Ukraine's migration policy are shaped by the influence of the following national systems and subsystems of the Ukrainian economy: the legal system of Ukraine; socio-cultural system; demographic and ecological systems of Ukraine [1].

In the current context of globalization of international migration processes, the very low standard of living in the country, which is now observed in Ukraine, is the cause of emigration. That is why the current national migration policy should be aimed at raising the standard of living of the population at the expense of wage growth. The need to improve border controls for persons adapted to changing migration flows and integrated border management capabilities; strengthening the control over the compliance with migration legislation within the country – they occupy important positions in the direction of ensuring the effective implementation of Ukraine's migration policy [3].

Implementation of the proposed measures to improve Ukraine's migration policy will minimize negative phenomena in migration processes and will increase the effectiveness of Ukraine's migration policy implementation, both at the national and

international levels [4]. The established effective mechanism for regulating migration processes, taking into account national security requirements, will create opportunities to use the positive effects of migration for the needs of the national economy.

In the current conditions of globalization of international migration processes, the very low standard of living in the country, which is now observed in Ukraine, is the main cause of emigration. Today's national migration policy should be aimed specifically at improving the standard of living at the expense of wages. Approved by the Government of Ukraine, the Strategy of the State Migration Policy of Ukraine for the period up to 2025 defines as necessary the creation of the necessary conditions for the return and reintegration of Ukrainian migrants into Ukrainian society, which is extremely important and necessary for Ukraine. The Strategy also prioritises the reduction of administrative barriers to freedom of movement in Ukraine; promoting legal migration to Ukraine in line with the country's social policies and economic development; improving border control of persons adapted to variable migration flows and integrated border management capabilities; strengthening control over compliance with migration legislation within the country [5].

Thus, Ukraine's active participation in world migration processes requires solving the problems of international legal regulation of labor migration, which necessitates its interaction with various subjects of international economic relations, in particular, individual countries and international organizations. The problems of implementation of the migration policy of Ukraine are reduced to the need to improve the measures of public administration and monitoring of migration processes, due to political and socio-economic factors affecting the situation in Ukraine.

#### **Список використаних джерел:**

1. Баланда А. Соціально-економічні фактори зумовленості міжнародної міграції населення. *Зовнішня торгівля: економіка, фінанси, право*. 2017. №3. С. 4-8.
2. Грішнова О. А. Динаміка змін соціально-трудоуних відносин під впливом глобалізаційних тенденцій. *Регіональна економіка*. 2016. №1. С. 7-14.
3. Кислицина О. В. Сутність міжнародної економічної міграції та її особливості в умовах глобалізації. *Економічний часопис XXI*. 2017. № 11/12. С. 33-36.

4. Кочергіна Н. Міжнародна міграція робочої сили та її вплив на державну міграційну політику України. *Вісник Київського національного університету ім. Т.Г. Шевченка. Економіка*. 2017. № 109. С. 23-27.
5. Стратегія державної міграційної політики України на період до 2025 року. Розпорядження Кабінету Міністрів України від 12 липня 2017 р. № 482-р. Урядовий портал: вебсайт. URL: <https://www.kmu.gov.ua>. (дата звернення 04.03.2020)